

Consolidated Financial Statements of

AURION RESOURCES LTD.

December 31, 2023 and 2022

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Shareholders of Aurion Resources Ltd.

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Aurion Resources Ltd. (the "Company"), which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as at December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive loss, changes in shareholders' equity, and cash flows for the years then ended, and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including material accounting policy information.

In our opinion, these consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Company as at December 31, 2023 and 2022, and its financial performance and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the consolidated financial statements in Canada, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained in our audit is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Material Uncertainty Related to Going Concern

We draw attention to Note 2 of the consolidated financial statements, which indicates that the Company does not have any proven economically recoverable reserves, has continuous losses, and as at December 31, 2023, the Company had an accumulated deficit of \$44,621,178. As stated in Note 2, these events and conditions indicate that a material uncertainty exists that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

Key Audit Matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgment, were of most significance in our audit of the consolidated financial statements of the current year. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the consolidated financial statements as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters.

In addition to the matter described in the Material Uncertainty Related to Going Concern section, we have determined the matters described below to be the key audit matters to be communicated in our auditor's report.

Assessment of Impairment Indicators of Exploration and Evaluation Assets and Investment in Associate

As described in Note 8 and 9 to the consolidated financial statements, the carrying amount of the Company's exploration and evaluation assets and investment in associate was \$44,920,694 and \$13,317,316 respectively, as of December 31, 2023. As more fully described in Note 3 to the consolidated financial statements, management assesses for indicators of impairment for both exploration and evaluation assets and the investment in associate at the end of each reporting period or whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate the carrying values may not be fully recoverable.



The principal considerations for our determination that the assessment of impairment indicators of the exploration and evaluation assets and investment in associate is a key audit matter are that there was judgment made by management when assessing whether there were indicators of impairment for the exploration and evaluation assets and investment in associate. This in turn led to a high degree of auditor judgment, subjectivity, and effort in performing procedures to evaluate audit evidence relating to the judgments made by management in their assessment of indicators of impairment that could give rise to the requirement to prepare an estimate of the recoverable amount of the exploration and evaluation assets and investment in associate.

Addressing the matter involved performing procedures and evaluating audit evidence in connection with forming our overall opinion on the consolidated financial statements. Our audit procedures included, among others:

- Evaluating the reasonableness of management's assessment of indicators of impairment for the exploration and evaluation assets and investment in associate, including the exploration and evaluation assets underlying the investment in associate.
- Assessing the intent for the exploration and evaluation assets including those held by the associate, through discussion and communication with management.
- On a test basis, verifying title to ensure mineral rights underlying the exploration and evaluation assets including those held by the associate, are in good standing.
- Reviewing the Company's recent expenditure activity including activity on the exploration and evaluation assets.
- Assessing compliance with agreements including vouching cash payments and share issuances.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information. The other information obtained at the date of this auditor's report includes Management's Discussion and Analysis.

Our opinion on the consolidated financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the consolidated financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the consolidated financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

We obtained Management's Discussion and Analysis prior to the date of this auditor's report. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Consolidated Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Company's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or

error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these consolidated financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate
 in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal
 control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the consolidated financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the consolidated financial statements, including the
 disclosures, and whether the consolidated financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a
 manner that achieves fair presentation.
- Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities or business activities within the Company to express an opinion on the consolidated financial statements. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the group audit. We remain solely responsible for our audit opinion.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

From the matters communicated with those charged with governance, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the consolidated financial statements of the current year and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditor's report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

The engagement partner on the audit resulting in this independent auditor's report is Michael MacLaren.

Davidson & Consany LLP

Vancouver, Canada

Chartered Professional Accountants

April 25, 2024

Consolidated Statements of Financial Position

(Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

	Note	As at December 31, 2023	As at December 31, 2022
ASSETS		Ψ	Ψ
CURRENT			
Cash		5,768,561	6,974,382
Short-term investments	5	-	2,000,000
Reclamation deposit		144,569	132,925
Receivables	6	206,879	292,117
Prepaid expenses		495,369	417,737
Marketable securities	7	2,380,833	5,205,001
Total current assets		8,996,211	15,022,162
Exploration and evaluation assets	8	44,920,694	40,886,438
Investment in associate	9	13,317,316	8,557,034
Right-of-use asset	10	6,584	22,385
Property and equipment	11	175,080	113,641
Total assets		67,415,885	64,601,660
LIABILITIES			
CURRENT			
Trade payables and accrued liabilities		711,634	715,934
Joint Venture contribution payable	9	730,658	819,002
Lease liability	12	7,113	23,026
Total current liabilities		1,449,405	1,557,962
NON-CURRENT			
Performance share unit liability	13	454,748	43,483
Deferred share unit liability	13	1,157,744	1,024,187
Total non-current liabilities		1,612,492	1,067,670
Total Liabilities		3,061,897	2,625,632
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY	13	64,353,988	61,976,028
Total Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity		67,415,885	64,601,660
BASIS OF PREPARATION	2		
SUBSEQUENT EVENTS	17		
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AUTHORIZED FOR ISSUE ON BEHALF OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS ON April 25, 2024:

"Dennis Clarke" Director "David Loveys" Director

Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Loss

(Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

Loss per Common Share - Basic and Diluted Weighted Average Number of Common		(0.05)	(0.04)
Comprehensive Loss for the Year		(5,919,934)	(4,308,551)
Foreign currency translation	9	110,618	405,650
Loss for the Year		(6,030,552)	(4,714,201)
		(1,683,358)	(202,348)
Gain on sale of marketable securities	7	101,255	-
Unrealized loss on marketable securities	7	(1,849,168)	(140,000)
Share of losses related to associate	9	(256,568)	(467,978)
Gain on property transactions		- -	175,440
Interest and other income		323,928	352,559
Foreign exchange loss		(2,805)	(122,369)
		(4,347,194)	(4,511,853)
Property investigation costs		1,002	-
Write-down of exploration and evaluation assets	8	198,135	2,078
Interest on lease liabilities	12	1,576	2,434
Interest and bank charges		6,056	6,318
Consulting fees		276,000	321,000
Amortization of right-of-use asset	10	15,801	20,759
Accounting		181,090	146,743
Depreciation	11	69,938	73,083
Professional fees		159,221	161,558
Wages and benefits General and administrative		731,454 1,076,130	941,594 1,044,162
Share-based payments	13	1,630,791	1,792,124
EXPENSES	10	4 (20 =04	1 700 104
		\$	\$
	Note	2023	2022
		December 31,	December 31,
		year ended	year ended
		For the	For the

AURION RESOURCES LTD. Consolidated Statements of Changes in Shareholders' Equity (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

						Expired Stock			
	Number			Contributed	Share-based	Options and	Accumulated Other		Total
	of Shares	Share Capital	Warrants	Surplus	Payment Reserve	Warrants Reserve	Comprehensive Income	Deficit	Shareholders' equity
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Balance, December 31, 2021	117,554,971	77,197,378	822,066	6,401,576	8,430,756	4,467,052	(113,674)	(33,876,425)	63,328,729
Loss for the year	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(4,714,201)	(4,714,201)
Foreign currency translation adjustment	-	-	-	-	-	-	405,650	-	405,650
Shares issued for property agreements	283,333	202,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	202,000
Exercise of finders' warrants	16,374	21,068	(7,150)	-	(3,136,752)	3,136,752	-	-	13,918
Contribution from associate	-	-	-	797,357	-	-	-	-	797,357
Share-based payments - stock options	-	-	-	-	1,941,668	-	-	-	1,941,668
Share issuance costs - cash	-	907	-	-	-	-	-	-	907
Balance, December 31, 2022	117,854,678	77,421,353	814,916	7,198,933	7,235,672	7,603,804	291,976	(38,590,626)	61,976,028
Loss for the year	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(6,030,552)	(6,030,552)
Foreign currency translation adjustment	-	-	-	-	-	-	110,618	-	110,618
Shares issued for private placements	12,151,730	6,683,451	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,683,451
Shares issued for property agreements	2,452,910	1,168,695	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,168,695
Expiry of stock options	-	-	-	-	(1,396,286)	1,396,286	-	-	-
Expiry of finders' warrants	-	-	(814,916)	-	-	814,916	-	-	-
Share-based payments - stock options	-	-	-	-	1,085,968	-	-	-	1,085,968
Share issuance costs - cash	-	(640,220)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(640,220)
Share issuance costs - finders' warrants		(254,134)	254,134		<u>-</u>			<u>-</u>	
Balance, December 31, 2023	132,459,318	84,379,145	254,134	7,198,933	6,925,354	9,815,006	402,594	(44,621,178)	64,353,988

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

(Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

	Note	For the year ended December 31, 2023	For the year ended December 31, 2022
		\$	\$
OPERATING ACTIVITIES Net loss for the year		(6,030,552)	(4,714,201)
Items not affecting cash:		(0,030,332)	(4,/14,201)
Share-based payments	13	1,630,791	1,792,124
Unrealized loss on marketable securities	7	1,849,168	140,000
Gain on sale of marketable securities	7	(101,255)	-
Share of losses related to associate	9	256,568	467,978
Write-down of exploration and evaluation assets	8	198,135	2,078
Depreciation	11	69,938	73,083
Amortization of right-of-use asset	10	15,801	20,759
Interest on lease liabilites	12	1,576	-
Gain on property transactions	8	-	(175,440)
Interest income accrued		(201,567)	(112,939)
Changes in non-cash operating working capital	15	(149,576)	(225,495)
		(2,460,973)	(2,732,053)
INVESTING ACTIVITIES			_
Exploration and evaluation expenditures, net		(4,101,464)	(5,608,869)
Repurchase of mineral property royalty	8	(735,727)	-
Receipts from partners	· ·	-	177,144
Contribution to associate		(3,090,155)	(3,160,941)
Purchase of property and equipment		(131,377)	(95,578)
Reclamation deposit		(11,644)	(3,418)
Interest income received		223,522	112,939
Short-term investments		2,000,000	(2,000,000)
Proceeds from sale of marketable securities		1,076,255	-
		(4,770,590)	(10,578,723)
FINANCING ACTIVITIES		, , ,	
Proceeds from issuance of share capital	13	6,683,451	14,825
Share issue costs	13	(640,220)	-
Repayment of lease liability		(15,913)	(28,231)
Interest paid on lease liability	12	(1,576)	(2,434)
Interest parts on react interity			
		6,025,742	(15,840)
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH		(1,205,821)	(13,326,616)
CASH, BEGINNING OF YEAR		6,974,382	20,300,998
CASH, END OF YEAR		5,768,561	6,974,382

SUPPLEMENTAL CASH FLOW INFORMATION

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

1. DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS

Aurion Resources Ltd. (the "Company") was incorporated under the *Business Corporations Act (Alberta)* on April 6, 2006, and was continued into British Columbia on August 10, 2018, under the *Business Corporations Act (British Columbia)*. The Company was listed on the TSX Venture Exchange (the "Exchange") on October 3, 2008. The Company has its registered and records office at 130 Saddlehorn Drive, Kaleden, BC, Canada, and its principal office is 120 Torbay Road, Suite W220, St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador, Canada. The Company and its wholly owned subsidiaries are engaged in the evaluation, acquisition and exploration of mineral properties primarily in Finland. The Company plans to ultimately develop the properties, bring them into production, option or lease properties to third parties, or sell the properties outright. The Company has not determined whether these properties contain ore reserves that are economically recoverable and the Company is considered to be in the exploration stage.

These consolidated financial statements (the "financial statements") for the year ended December 31, 2023, were authorized for issuance by the Board of Directors of the Company on April 25, 2024.

In March 2020, the World Health Organization ("WHO") declared COVID-19 a global pandemic. This contagious disease outbreak adversely affected workforces, economies, and financial markets globally. In early 2023, the WHO officially declared an end to the Public Health Emergency, however, the disease remains active in society. Should the disease escalate to pandemic levels again, the Company's operations and financial results could be materially adversely affected.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting policies consistent with the IFRS Accounting Standards issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB").

Basis of consolidation and presentation

These financial statements reflect the financial position, results of operations and cash flows of the Company and its wholly owned subsidiaries: Aurion Resources (US) LLC (USA), Aurion Resources Oy (Finland) and FennoEx Oy (Finland). All inter-company transactions and balances have been eliminated upon consolidation.

The financial statements of the Company have been prepared in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards on a going concern basis, which contemplates the realization of assets and the settlement of liabilities and commitments in the normal course of business. The Company does not have any proven economically recoverable reserves, has continuous losses, and, as at December 31, 2023, the Company had an accumulated deficit of \$44,621,178 (December 31, 2022 - \$38,590,626). These factors indicate the existence of a material uncertainty that may cast significant doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION (Continued)

The success of the Company and the recoverability of exploration costs are dependent upon the existence of economically recoverable reserves, the ability of the Company to obtain financing to fund and complete the development of such reserves, the ability of the Company to satisfy obligations as they come due and upon future profitable production from the properties or proceeds from disposition. The Company's ability to raise additional funds is dependent on favorable conditions in equity and alternative investment markets, which are volatile and subject to significant uncertainty.

The amounts shown as exploration and evaluation assets represent net costs to date, less write-offs and do not necessarily represent present or future values. Although the Company has taken steps to verify title to mineral properties in which it has an interest, in accordance with industry standards for the current stage of exploration of such properties, these procedures do not guarantee the Company's title. Property title may be subject to unregistered prior agreements or transfers and may be affected by undetected defects. If the going concern assumption was not appropriate for these financial statements, adjustments would be necessary to the carrying value of assets and liabilities, the reported net loss and the statement of financial position classifications used.

Basis of measurement

These financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis, except for financial assets classified as at fair value through profit or loss, which are measured at fair value. Additionally, these financial statements have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting, except for cash flow information.

Currency of presentation

All amounts are expressed in Canadian dollars, unless otherwise stated.

3. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents consist of amounts on deposit and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less in term deposits with financial institutions that are readily convertible to cash. As at December 31, 2023, the Company had \$nil invested in term deposits (2022-\$2,000,000).

Investments in associates

Associates are entities over which the Company has significant influence, but not control, on financial and operating decisions. Significant influence is assumed if the Company has a 20% to 50% shareholding and voting rights in the entity unless qualitative factors indicate otherwise. Similarly, significant influence is assumed not to exist if the Company has less than a 20% shareholding or voting rights in the entity, unless qualitative factors indicate otherwise.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

3. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Entities over which the Company has significant influence are accounted for by the equity method. The investment is initially recognized at cost. The carrying value of the investment is subsequently adjusted to recognize the Company's share of profits and losses of the associate after the date of acquisition or when significant influence begins. The Company's share of profits and losses is recognized in the consolidated statement of operations and its share of other comprehensive income or loss of the associate is included in the consolidated statement of comprehensive loss.

Unrealized gains or losses between the Company and the associate upon transfer of assets are eliminated according to equity interest in the associate unless there is evidence of impairment to the asset transferred. Dilution gains or losses arising from changes in the Company's equity interest in the associate are recognized in the consolidated statement of operations and comprehensive loss.

The amounts included in the financial statements of the associate are adjusted to reflect adjustments made by the Company when using the equity method, such as fair value adjustments made at the time of acquisition.

At the end of each reporting period, the Company will review the investment to determine if there is any objective evidence that the investment is impaired. If impaired, the carrying value of the Company's share of the underlying assets of the associate is written down to its estimated recoverable amount and recognized in the consolidated statement of operations and comprehensive loss.

As at December 31, 2023, the Company has classified its investment in Fingold Ventures Ltd. ("Fingold") as an investment in associate based on management's judgement that considers its ownership of 30% of the outstanding shares of Fingold as an investment where the Company has significant influence.

Exploration and evaluation assets

The Company is in the exploration stage and defers all expenditures related to its exploration and evaluation assets until such time as the properties are put into commercial production, sold or abandoned. Under this method, all amounts shown as exploration and evaluation assets represent acquisition and exploration costs incurred to date and do not necessarily represent present or future values. Costs are only capitalized subsequent to gaining the legal rights to the property. If the properties are put into commercial production, the expenditures will be depleted following the unit of production method. If the properties are sold or abandoned, or considered to be impaired in value, the expenditures will be charged to operations.

The Company does not accrue the estimated future costs of maintaining its mineral properties in good standing.

Proceeds received from a partial option of an exploration and evaluation asset are credited against the carrying value of the mineral property. When the proceeds exceed the carrying costs, the excess is recorded in the consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive loss in the period of receipt.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

3. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Exploration and evaluation assets are reviewed for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value may not be fully recoverable. These events may include the following:

- -the period for which the Company has exploration rights has expired or will shortly
- -there is no further exploration planned for a property
- -continued unfavourable exploration results

If a property's recoverable amount is less than the assets carrying amount, an impairment loss is recognized. The ultimate recoverability of the amounts capitalized for the exploration and evaluation assets is dependent upon the delineation of economically recoverable ore reserves, the Company's ability to obtain the necessary financing to complete their development and realize profitable production or proceeds from the disposition thereof.

Management's estimates of recoverability of the Company's investment in its various projects have been based on current conditions. However, it is reasonably possible that changes could occur in the near term which could adversely affect management's estimates and may result in future write-downs of carrying values.

Property and equipment

Property and equipment are recorded at cost, less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses.

Depreciation is calculated on a straight-line basis at rates which will reduce original cost to estimated residual value over the estimated useful lives of the assets. Property and equipment is reviewed for impairment annually or whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value may not be fully recoverable. If an asset's recoverable amount is less than the carrying amount, an impairment loss is recognized.

The rates applicable to each category of property and equipment are as follows:

Furniture and equipment 20% Computers 45%

Right-of-use asset 2 Years (Term of lease)

Leases

The Company recognizes a right of use ("ROU") asset and lease liability in the statement of financial position at the commencement date of the lease. The lease liability is initially measured at the present value of the future lease payments using the interest rate implicit in the lease or, if that rate cannot be readily determined, the Company's incremental borrowing rate.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

3. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Depreciation of ROU assets and interest on lease liabilities is recognized in the consolidated statement of operations and comprehensive loss. The total amount of cash paid is separated into a principal portion (presented in financing activities) and interest (presented in operating activities) in the consolidated statement of cash flows.

For short-term leases and leases of low value assets, the Company has opted to recognize a lease expense on a straight-line basis, and this expense is presented within general and administrative in the statement of operations and comprehensive loss.

Share capital

Common shares and warrants are classified as shareholders' equity. Incremental costs directly attributable to the issue of common shares are recognized as a reduction of shareholders' equity, net of tax.

The Company has adopted a relative fair value method with respect to the measurement of common shares and warrants issued as private placement units. The relative fair value method allocates value to each component on a pro-rata basis, based on the fair value of the components calculated independently of one another. The Company considers the market value of the common shares issued as fair value and measures the fair value of the warrant component of the unit using the Black-Scholes option pricing model. The unit value is then allocated, pro-rata, between the two components, with fair value attributed to the warrants being recorded to the Company's warrant reserve.

Flow-through shares

Any premium received by the Company on the issuance of flow-through shares is initially recorded as a liability ("flow-through premium liability") and included in current liabilities. The premium is reduced pro-rata as eligible exploration expenditures are incurred.

Share-based payments

(i) Stock Options

The stock option plan (Note 13) allows Company employees and consultants to acquire shares of the Company. Share-based payments to employees are measured using the fair value method at the date of grant of stock options. An individual is classified as an employee when the individual is considered an employee for legal or tax purposes or provides similar services to those performed by an employee. Share-based payments to non-employees are measured at the fair value of goods and services received or, if it is determined that the fair value of the goods or services received cannot be reliably measured, the fair value method will be used to determine the value at the date the options are granted.

The fair value of options is determined using the Black-Scholes option pricing model and is expensed to earnings over the vesting period on a graded basis with an offset to share-based payment reserve. When options are exercised, the corresponding share-based payment reserve and the proceeds received by the Company are credited to share capital. Forfeitures are estimated at the time of the

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

3. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

grant. When options expire, the fair value of the options is transferred from share-based payment reserve with an offset to expired options and warrants reserve.

(ii) Deferred share units

The Company has a deferred share unit plan (Note 13) to provide common shares to participants in the plan as a form of remuneration. Each deferred share unit ("DSU") has the same value as one common share at the date of grant based on the prior day's closing price. The DSUs are revalued at the end of each period based on the closing share price.

(iii) Performance share units

The Company has a performance share unit plan (Note 13) to provide common shares to participants in the plan as a form of remuneration. Each performance share unit ("PSU") has the same value as one common share at the date of grant based on the prior day's closing price. The PSUs are revalued at the end of each period based on the closing share price.

Income taxes

Income tax expense comprises current and deferred income tax. Current tax and deferred tax are recognized in earnings or loss except to the extent that it relates to items recognized directly in equity or in other comprehensive income.

Current tax expense comprises the expected tax payable on the taxable income for the period, using tax rates enacted at the reporting date, and any adjustment to tax payable in respect of previous periods.

Deferred tax is recognized in respect of temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for taxation purposes. Deferred tax is measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply when the asset is realized or the liability is settled, based on tax rates (and tax laws) that have been substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset if there is a legally enforceable right to offset current tax liabilities and assets, and they relate to income taxes levied by the same tax authority on either the same taxable entity, or on different taxable entities, which intend to settle current tax liabilities and assets on a net basis or realize their tax assets and liabilities simultaneously.

A deferred tax asset is recognized for unused tax losses, unused tax credits and deductible temporary differences, to the extent that it is probable that future taxable income will be available against which the unused tax losses, unused tax credits and temporary differences can be utilized. Deferred tax assets are reviewed at each reporting date and are reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that all or part of the related tax benefit will be realized.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

3. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Earnings (loss) per share

The Company presents basic and diluted earnings (loss) per share ("EPS") data for its common shares. Basic EPS is computed by dividing the loss for the period by the weighted-average number of shares outstanding during the period. Diluted EPS is equivalent to basic EPS as the inclusion of outstanding stock options and warrants is anti-dilutive, since the Company is in a loss position for the years presented.

Foreign currency translation

The functional currency of the Company and its subsidiaries is the Canadian dollar. Assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated into Canadian dollars at exchange rates in effect at the statement of financial position date for monetary items and at exchange rates prevailing at the transaction date for non-monetary items. Income and expenses are translated at the average exchange rates prevailing during the period except for depreciation, which is translated at historical exchange rates. Gains and losses on translation are included in the determination of net loss for the period.

Decommissioning and restoration provision

The Company recognizes the fair value of the liability for asset decommissioning and restoration in the period in which it is incurred and records a corresponding increase in the carrying value of the related long-lived asset. Fair value is estimated using the present value of the estimated future cash outflows to abandon the asset at the Company's risk-free interest rate. The liability is subsequently adjusted for the passage of time and is recognized as an accretion expense in the consolidated statement of operations and comprehensive loss. The liability is also adjusted due to revisions in either the timing or the amount of the original estimated cash flows associated with the liability. The increase in the carrying value of the asset is amortized on the same basis as mineral properties. In Management's estimation, there is no liability at this time.

Financial instruments

The Company classifies its financial instruments in the following categories: at fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL"), at fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVTOCI") or at amortized cost. The classification depends on the purpose for which the financial assets or liabilities were acquired. Management determines the classification of financial assets and liabilities at initial recognition.

(i) Financial assets at FVTPL

Financial assets carried at FVTPL are initially recorded at fair value and transaction costs are expensed in the statement of operations and comprehensive loss. Realized and unrealized gains and losses arising from the changes in the fair value of the financial asset held at FVTPL are included in the statement of operations and comprehensive loss in the period in which they arise. The Company's financial assets at FVTPL are comprised of short-term investments and marketable securities.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

3. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

(ii) Financial assets at FVTOCI

Investments in equity instruments at FVTOCI are initially recorded at fair value plus transaction costs. Subsequently they are measured at fair value, with gains and losses arising from changes in fair value recognized in other comprehensive income. There is no subsequent reclassification of fair value gains and losses to profit or loss following the derecognition of the investment. The Company does not hold any financial assets at FVTOCI.

(iii) Financial assets at amortized cost

Financial assets at amortized cost are initially recognized at fair value and subsequently carried at amortized cost less impairment. They are classified as current assets or non-current assets based on their maturity date. The Company's financial assets at amortized cost include cash, receivables and reclamation deposit.

Financial assets are derecognized when they mature or are sold, and substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred. Gains and losses on derecognition or financial assets classified as FVTPL or amortized cost are recognized in the statement of operations and comprehensive loss. Gains or losses on financial assets classified as FVTOCI remain within accumulated other comprehensive income.

Impairment

(i) Financial assets at amortized cost

The Company recognizes a loss allowance for expected credit losses on financial assets that are measured at amortized cost. At each reporting date, the loss allowance for the financial asset is measured at an amount equal to the lifetime expected credit losses if the credit risk on the financial asset has increased significantly since initial recognition. If at the reporting date the credit risk of the financial asset has not increased significantly since initial recognition, the loss allowance is measured for the financial asset at an amount equal to the twelve-month expected credit losses. For trade receivables the Company applies the simplified approach to providing for expected credit losses, which allows the use of a lifetime expected loss provision. Impairment losses on financial assets carried at amortized cost are reversed in subsequent periods if the amount of the loss decreases and the decrease can be objectively related to an event occurring after the impairment was recognized. Given the nature and balances of the Company's receivables the Company has no material loss allowance at December 31, 2023.

(ii) Non-financial assets

Non-financial assets are evaluated at each reporting period by management for indicators that the carrying value is impaired and may not be recoverable. When indicators of impairment are present the recoverable amount of an asset is evaluated at the cash-generating unit ("CGU") level, the smallest identifiable group of assets that generates cash inflows that are largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or groups of assets, where the recoverable amount of a CGU is the greater of the CGU's fair value less costs

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

3. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

to sell and its value in use. An impairment loss is recognized in profit or loss to the extent that the carrying amount exceeds the recoverable amount.

Financial liabilities at FVTPL

Financial liabilities carried at FVTPL are initially recorded at fair value and transaction costs are expensed in the statement of operations and comprehensive loss. Realized and unrealized gains and losses arising from the changes in the fair value of the financial liabilities held at FVTPL are included in the statement of operations and comprehensive loss in the period in which they arise. The Company's financial liabilities at FVTPL are comprised of deferred share unit and performance share unit liabilities.

Financial liabilities at amortized cost

Financial liabilities at amortized cost are initially recognized at fair value and subsequently carried at amortized cost less any impairment. They are classified as current liabilities or non-current liabilities based on their maturity date. The Company's financial liabilities at amortized cost are comprised of trade payables and accrued liabilities, JV contribution payable, and lease liability.

Financial liabilities are derecognized when they mature or expire, and substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred. Gains and losses on derecognition or financial liabilities classified as FVTPL or amortized cost are recognized in the statement of operations and comprehensive loss. Gains or losses on financial liabilities classified as FVTOCI remain within accumulated other comprehensive income.

Significant accounting judgments, estimates and assumptions

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with IFRS requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of the assets, liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Estimates and assumptions are continuously evaluated and are based on management's experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. However, actual outcomes can differ from these estimates.

The Company has identified the following critical accounting policies under which significant judgments, estimates and assumptions are made and where actual results may differ from these estimates under different assumptions and conditions and may materially affect financial results or the financial position reported in future periods:

Exploration and evaluation assets

The Company makes certain estimates and assumptions regarding the recoverability of the carrying values of exploration and evaluation assets. These assumptions are changed when conditions exist that indicate that the carrying value may be impaired, at which time an impairment loss is recorded.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

3. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Receivables

The Company reviews its receivables on a regular basis and makes estimates of any amounts which are not expected to be collected. If such doubt exists, an allowance for doubtful accounts will be recorded.

Property and equipment

The Company reviews the estimated useful lives of property and equipment at the end of each reporting period to ensure assumptions are still valid.

Share-based payments

The Company makes certain estimates and assumptions when calculating the fair values of stock options and warrants granted. The significant assumptions used include estimates of expected volatility, expected life and the expected risk-free rate of return. Changes in these assumptions may result in a material change to the expense recorded for the issuance of stock options and warrants.

Functional currency

The Company has determined the functional currency of each entity is the Canadian dollar. Determination of functional currency may involve certain judgments to determine the primary economic environment and the Company reconsiders the functional currency of its entities if there is a change in events and conditions which determined the primary economic environment.

Going concern

The Company must assess its ability to continue as a going concern. Factors that affect this determination include current cash and investments, budgeted expenditures for future periods and the conditions of the market for exploration companies.

New accounting pronouncements

During the year ended December 31, 2023, the Company adopted certain new accounting standards and pronouncements, none of which had a material impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements other than IAS 1 amendment regarding adoption of material policies. The Company is currently evaluating a pending amendment to IAS 1 regarding current vs. long-term liabilities and does not expect this to have a material impact on the financial statements.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

4. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

The capital structure of the Company consists of capital and equity comprising share capital, warrants, reserves and deficit. The Company manages its capital structure and makes adjustments to it, based on the funds available to the Company, in order to support the acquisition, exploration and development of mineral properties. The Board of Directors does not establish quantitative return on capital criteria for management, but rather relies on the expertise of the Company's management to sustain future development of the business. The properties in which the Company has an interest are in the exploration stage; as such, the Company has historically relied on the equity markets to fund its activities. The Company will continue to assess new properties and seek to acquire an interest in additional properties if it feels there is sufficient geologic or economic potential and if it has adequate financial resources to do so. Management reviews its capital management approach on an ongoing basis which remains unchanged since December 31, 2023. The Company is not subject to externally imposed capital requirements.

5. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Financial instruments recorded at fair value on the consolidated statement of financial position are classified using a fair value hierarchy that reflects the significance of the inputs used in making the measurements. The fair value hierarchy has the following levels:

Level 1 – valuation based on quoted prices (unadjusted) observed in active markets for identical assets or liabilities

Level 2 – valuation techniques based on inputs that are quoted prices or similar instruments in active markets; inputs other than quoted prices used in a valuation model that are observable for that instrument; and inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means

Level 3 – valuation techniques with significant unobservable market inputs

The Company does not have any level 2 or 3 fair value measurements, and there have been no transfers between levels.

As at December 31, 2023	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets Marketable securities	\$ 2,380,833	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,380,833
Total financial assets	2,380,833	-	-	2,380,833
As at December 31, 2022	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets	\$	\$	\$	\$
Short term investments	2,000,000	-	-	2,000,000
Marketable securities	5,205,001	-	_	5,205,001
Total financial assets	7,205,001	-	-	7,205,001

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

5. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

As at December 31, 2023	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Financial liabilites				
Performance share unit liabilities	454,748	-	-	454,748
Deferred share unit liabilities	1,157,744	-	-	1,157,744
Total financial liabilities	1,612,492	-	-	1,612,492
As at December 31, 2022	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial liabilites	\$	\$	\$	\$
Performance share unit liabilities	43,483	-	-	43,483
Deferred share unit liabilities	1,024,187	-	-	1,024,187
Total financial liabilities	1,067,670	-	-	1,067,670

Financial Risk Factors

The Company has exposure to credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk. The Company's Board of Directors has the overall responsibility for the oversight of these risks and reviews the Company's policies on an ongoing basis to ensure that these risks are appropriately managed, which are summarized below:

Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of loss associated with a counterparty's inability to fulfill its payment obligations. The Company's credit risk is primarily attributable to receivables, which is mainly comprised of government tax refunds. Management believes that the credit risk concentration with respect to financial instruments included in the receivables is not significant. The Company holds cash and invests it in interest bearing deposit accounts at its financial institution. Management believes that the associated credit risk for its invested cash is low.

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they become due. As at December 31, 2023, the Company had cash of \$5,768,561 to settle current liabilities of \$1,449,405. To the extent that the Company does not believe it has sufficient liquidity to meet its current obligations, the Board of Directors considers securing additional funds through equity or partnering transactions.

Market risk

Market risk is the risk that changes in market prices, such as interest rates, foreign exchange rates, and equity prices will affect the Company's income or the value of its financial instruments.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

5. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

(a) Interest rate risk –The Company's current policy is to invest excess cash in either interest bearing deposit accounts or Guaranteed Income Certificates ("GICs") issued by its financial institutions. Management believes it has minimal exposure to interest rate risk.

As at December 31, 2023, the Company held \$\(\)nil in short term investments (December 31, 2022 – \$\(2,000,000 \)). As at December 31, 2023, the carrying value of the Company's short-term investments was \$\(\)nil (December 31, 2022 - \$\(2,000,000 \)).

(b) Foreign exchange risk - The Company transacts certain business in Euro and U.S. Dollars, and therefore is subject to foreign exchange risk on certain receivables, trade payables and cash balances. The Company attempts to mitigate these risks by managing its foreign exchange inflows and outflows. No hedging instruments have been used by the Company, however, depending upon the nature and level of future foreign exchange transactions, consideration may be given to the use of hedging instruments. The Company believes that it adequately manages its foreign exchange risk, and the risk is minimal.

The following table shows the net exposures in US dollars and Euro at December 31, 2023.

	US\$	Euro
Cash and deposits	1,069,058	717,124
Receivables	-	77,409
Trade payables	(38,453)	(168,502)
Net currency exposure	1,030,605	626,031

Based on the above currency exposures, a 10% change in the value of each currency to the value of the Canadian dollar would impact the Company's net loss by:

US\$	Euro
103,061	62,603

(c) Equity risk – The Company is exposed to market risk because of the fluctuating values of its publicly traded marketable securities. The Company has no control over these fluctuations and does not hedge its investments. Based on the value of the marketable securities at December 31, 2023, every 10% increase or decrease in the share prices of these companies would have impacted the loss for the year, up or down, by approximately \$238,083 (December 31, 2022 - \$520,500).

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

6. RECEIVABLES

A summary of the Company's receivables is as follows:

	December 31,	December 31,
	2023	2022
	\$	\$
Harmonized sales tax receivable	27,289	18,164
Value added tax receivable	111,086	183,193
Accrued interest receivable	68,504	90,458
Receivable from partners	-	302
	206,879	292,117

7. MARKETABLE SECURITIES

Marketable securities consist of common shares listed on an active market that have been received pursuant to mineral property option agreements (Note 8). Changes in marketable securities outstanding are as follows:

	December 31,	December 31,
	2023	
	\$	\$
Cost:		
Opening balance	5,036,335	4,709,669
Additions	-	326,666
Disposals	(975,000)	-
Ending balance	4,061,335	5,036,335
Fair Value		
Opening balance	5,205,001	5,018,335
Additions	-	326,666
Disposals	(1,076,255)	-
Realized gain	101,255	-
Unrealized loss	(1,849,168)	(140,000)
Ending balance	2,380,833	5,205,001

The valuation of these shares has been determined in whole by reference to the closing price of the shares on the Exchange or the Canadian Securities Exchange ("CSE") at each reporting period.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

8. EXPLORATION AND EVALUATION ASSETS

As at December 31, 2023

	Balance,		Receipts			Balance,
	Beginning of		From	Option	Properties	End of
Property	Year	Additions	Partners	Recoveries	Written Down	Year
Risti	32,863,221	3,931,817	-	-	-	36,795,038
Launi East	6,159,405	220,247	(196,258)	-	-	6,183,394
Launi West	1,464,303	12,303				1,476,606
Sadin	24,643	9,505	-	-	-	34,148
Kuortis	198,135	2,316	(2,316)		(198,135)	-
Lapio	162,790	148,985	-	-	-	311,775
Silasselka	-	105,792	-	-	-	105,792
Other	13,941	85,349	(85,349)	-	-	13,941
	40,886,438	4,516,314	(283,923)	-	(198,135)	44,920,694

As at December 31, 2022

	Balance, Beginning of		Receipts From	Option	Properties	Balance, End of
Property	Year	Additions	Partners	Recoveries	Written Down	Year
Risti	27,823,103	5,040,118	_	_	_	32,863,221
Launi East	5,963,700	195,705	-	-	-	6,159,405
Launi West	1,096,177	368,126				1,464,303
Sadin	14,666	9,977	-	-	-	24,643
Kuortis	198,135	147,139	(147,139)		-	198,135
Lapio	19,815	142,975	-	-	-	162,790
Silasselka	151,227	-	-	(151,227)	-	-
Other	13,941	32,083	(30,005)	-	(2,078)	13,941
	35,280,764	5,936,123	(177,144)	(151,227)	(2,078)	40,886,438

⁽a) On August 13, 2015, the Company signed a binding letter agreement with B2Gold Corp. ("B2Gold"), granting B2Gold the right to earn up to an undivided 75% interest of a project in Finland. On January 18, 2016, a definitive option agreement with B2Gold was formalized.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

8. EXPLORATION AND EVALUATION ASSETS (Continued)

Pursuant to the terms of the option agreement, B2Gold could earn an initial 51% interest by completing \$5,000,000 in exploration expenditures, paying the Company \$50,000 cash, and issuing 550,000 B2Gold common shares. On August 13, 2019, the Company received a Notice of Exercise of Option from B2Gold confirming that B2Gold had fulfilled its obligations under the option agreement dated January 18, 2016, and that the option was deemed to be exercised. On August 14, 2019, the Company entered into a Shareholders Agreement ("Shareholders Agreement") with B2Gold for the management and operation of Fingold Ventures Ltd. ("Fingold") which holds the Kutuvuoma, Ahvenjarvi, Sore-Eksy, Tepsa, Kiekerömaa, and Sinermanpalo properties. As of August 14, 2019, B2Gold held 51% and the Company held 49% of Fingold share capital.

On October 18, 2021, B2Gold provided notice to the Company to exercise its option to acquire an additional 19% interest in Fingold, pursuant to the Shareholders Agreement of August 14, 2019, taking its total interest in Fingold to 70%. On December 7, 2021, the Company received notice from B2Gold that the option to acquire the additional 5% interest was terminated and the ownership interests of B2Gold and the Company in Fingold will remain at 70% and 30% respectively. Effective February 6, 2022, the B2Gold sole funding period ended, and the Company began contributing 30% to the cost of funding all programs and budgets.

- (b) On October 26, 2021, the Company entered into an option agreement with B2Gold granting B2Gold the option to earn up to a 75% interest in the Company's wholly owned Kuortis Property in northern Finland. Under the terms of the agreement, B2Gold could acquire up to a 75% undivided interest over five years by issuing 50,000 B2Gold common shares and incurring \$2,500,000 in expenditures. Under the First Option, B2Gold could earn the right to acquire a 51% undivided interest in the property by issuing 25,000 B2Gold common shares and incurring a minimum of \$750,000 in expenditures on or before the second anniversary date and, incurring additional expenditures of not less than \$1,750,000 on or before the fifth anniversary date. Under the Second Option, B2Gold could earn the right to acquire an additional 24% undivided interest in the property by completing the First Option and providing notice of same, and, by issuing an additional 25,000 B2Gold common shares and incurring expenditures of not less than \$2,500,000 on or before the fifth anniversary date. On October 13, 2023, the Company received notice from B2Gold that the option has been terminated.
- (c) On November 5, 2021, the Company entered into an option agreement with Kinross Gold Corporation ("Kinross"), granting Kinross the right to earn up to a 70% undivided interest in the Silaskaira property in northern Finland. Under the terms of the agreement, Kinross could earn a 70% undivided interest in the project by making a cash payment of \$100,000 and incurring expenditures of US\$5,000,000 on, or before, the fifth anniversary of the agreement. Kinross agreed to incur a minimum of US\$1,000,000 in exploration expenditures within the first two years, act as the operator and should the Company's interest in the future joint venture be diluted to 10% or less, the Company's interest would be converted to a 2% Net Smelter Returns Royalty ("NSR") on the property. The Company also amended its agreement with Dragon Mining Ltd ("Dragon"), whereby it issued 130,000 common shares of the Company to Dragon to eliminate encumbrances on the Silaskaira property. On July 17, 2023, the Company received notice from Kinross that the option has been terminated.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

8. EXPLORATION AND EVALUATION ASSETS (Continued)

- (d) On April 24, 2019, the Company entered into an option agreement with Strategic Resources Inc. ("Strategic") granting Strategic the option to earn a 100% interest in the Company's wholly owned Silasselka Vanadium Project in northern Finland by paying \$500,000 cash, issuing 8,000,000 Strategic shares, and incurring \$3,000,000 in exploration expenditures, through a two stage earn-in over a period of three years. The agreement was amended on June 16, 2020, to waive the minimum expenditure commitment of \$3,000,000, except for expenditures required to keep the property in good standing. On June 10, 2021, the Company received the final tranche of 1,166,666 Strategic shares at a fair value of \$326,666 (Note 7). As at December 31, 2022, the Company had received a total of 8,000,000 Strategic shares and \$500,000. Strategic, having met the terms of the agreement, earned 100% interest in the property.
- (e) On May 19, 2022, the Company entered into an agreement with S2 Resources Ltd ("S2") to acquire a 100% interest of a land tenement adjacent to Risti by issuing 200,000 common shares to S2. On June 14, 2022, pursuant to the terms of the agreement, the Company issued 200,000 common shares with a fair value of \$152,000 (\$0.76) to acquire 100% interest in the property. This tenement was added to the Risti property.
- (f) On August 7, 2022, the Company announced that it had agreed with Tertiary Minerals Plc ("Tertiary") to acquire and cancel the pre-production and NSR held by Tertiary on certain gold prospects that were purchased from Tertiary pursuant to an agreement dated December 1, 2016. It was agreed that the royalties on the Kaaresselkä property, which is 100% owned by the Company, and Kiekerömaa property, which is included in B2Gold Shareholders' Agreement would be repurchased by the Company for total consideration of \$200,000 and \$3,333 common shares of the Company. The B2Gold/ Aurion Joint Venture paid \$125,000 and \$75,000 was paid from the Company. On September 2, 2022, 83,333 common shares were issued by the Company.
- (g) On May 29, 2023, the Company entered into an agreement with Dragon to acquire and eliminate all encumbrances on the Kutuvuoma and Silasselka projects, originating from the purchase agreement dated May 23, 2014, for total consideration of €5,000,000 and 37,500 common shares of the Company. In consideration of an initial payment of 37,500 common shares to Dragon, the Company had the exclusive right to eliminate all remaining encumbrances, including a 3% NSR held by Dragon, by paying a total of €5,000,000 in cash, shares, or a combination of both, at the Company's discretion, until September 30, 2023.

On July 27, 2023, the Company entered into an agreement with B2Gold whereby B2Gold agreed to contribute €3,500,000 of the total €5,000,0000 cash payment due to Dragon for the repurchase of the 3% NSR covering the Kutuvuoma project which is part of the joint venture between the Company and B2Gold.

The option was closed on September 8, 2023, by the payment of $\[\in \]$ 5,000,000 to Dragon in cash and common shares. $\[\in \]$ 3,500,000 was contributed by B2Gold, $\[\in \]$ 500,000 was paid to Dragon by the Company and $\[\in \]$ 1,000,000 was settled by the issuance of a total of 2,415,410 common shares. The Company's share of the agreement has been accounted for as a contribution to the investment in associate.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

8. EXPLORATION AND EVALUATION ASSETS (Continued)

(h) On August 21, 2023, the Company signed an option agreement with Kinross granting Kinross the right to earn up to an undivided 70% interest in the Launi East property by incurring a minimum of US\$10,000,000 in exploration expenditures over seven years with US\$2,000,000 being spent in the first two years of signing the agreement.

9. INVESTMENT IN ASSOCIATE

The Company has a 30% equity interest (3,000 common shares) in Fingold which was incorporated on August 14, 2019, subsequent to B2Gold exercising its Option on August 13, 2019, pursuant to the Option Agreement entered into on January 18, 2016 (Note 8).

On October 18, 2021, B2Gold exercised its option to acquire an additional 19% interest in Fingold, taking its total interest in Fingold to 70%. On December 7, 2021, B2Gold terminated its option to acquire an additional 5% interest, leaving the ownership interests of B2Gold and the Company at 70% and 30% respectively. The B2Gold period of sole funding ended on February 6, 2022, and the Company began contributing 30% of capital to Fingold.

	As at	As at
	December 31, 2023	December 31, 2022
	\$	\$
Current assets	1,275,233	1,039,546
Non-current assets	43,643,944	27,678,808
Current liabilities	528,125	194,909
Loss for the year	855,228	1,559,927
The Company's percent of ownership	30%	30%

The following table is a reconciliation of the carrying value of the investment in Fingold:

	As at	As at
	December 31, 2023	December 31, 2022
	\$	\$
Opening balance	8,557,034	3,842,062
Investment in associate	-	
contribution payable to associate	3,001,810	3,979,943
shares issued for royalty repurchase (see Note 8 (g))	1,168,695	-
cash issued for royalty repurchase (see Note 8 (g))	735,727	-
Contribution from associate	-	797,357
Proportionate share of loss	(256,568)	(467,978)
Proportionate share of foreign currency translation	110,618	405,650
Dilution loss	-	-
Ending balance	13,317,316	8,557,034

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

9. INVESTMENT IN ASSOCIATE (Continued)

As of December 31, 2023, the Company is obliged to pay \$730,658 (2022-\$819,002) to fund its pro rata share of operating expenditures of the joint venture.

10. RIGHT-OF-USE ASSET

The Company has one office lease for its corporate office space in St. John's, NL. The Company was released from the terms of this lease at May 31, 2022 in conjunction with entering into a new two year lease for its corporate office space in the same building. The continuity of the ROU asset is as follows:

	December 31, 2023	December 31, 2022
	\$	\$
ROU asset, opening balance	22,385	28,854
Cancellation of remaining lease term	-	(17,313)
Addition of new lease	-	31,603
Less, depreciation of the ROU asset	(15,801)	(20,759)
ROU asset, ending balance	6,584	22,385

11. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

		As at		As at				
	De	cember 31, 20	23	De	cember 31, 20	22		
		Furniture		Furniture				
		and			and			
	Computers	Equipment	Total	Computers	Equipment	Total		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		
Cost:								
Opening balance	272,751	343,288	616,039	252,384	268,078	520,462		
Additions	7,317	124,060	131,377	20,367	75,210	95,577		
Disposals	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Ending balance	280,068	467,348	747,416	272,751	343,288	616,039		
Depreciation:								
Opening balance	259,083	243,315	502,398	248,668	180,647	429,315		
Additions	11,375	58,563	69,938	10,415	62,668	73,083		
Disposals	-	_	-	-	-	-		
Ending balance	270,458	301,878	572,336	259,083	243,315	502,398		
Carrying value:								
Opening balance	13,668	99,973	113,641	3,716	87,431	91,147		
Ending balance	9,610	165,470	175,080	13,668	99,973	113,641		

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

12. LEASE LIABILITY

The continuity for the lease liability is as follows:

	December 31, Decemb	
	2023	2022
	\$	\$
Lease liability, opening balance	23,026	34,624
Cancellation of remaining lease term	-	(17,312)
Addition of new lease	-	31,601
Less, lease payments	(17,489)	(28,321)
Interest expense	1,576	2,434
Lease liability, ending balance	7,113	23,026
Less, current portion of lease liability	(7,113)	(23,026)
Non-current portion of lease liability	-	_

13. SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

Share Capital

Authorized

An unlimited number of common shares with no par value, and An unlimited number of preferred shares issuable in series.

Issued during the year ended December 31, 2023:

On April 12, 2023, the Company completed a marketed private placement and a non-brokered private placement, for an aggregate of 12,151,730 common shares of the Company at a price of \$0.55 per common share for gross proceeds of \$6,683,451.

Under the marketed private placement, a total of 10,909,090 common shares were issued at a price of \$0.55 for gross proceeds of \$5,999,999. The marketed private placement was led by Red Cloud Securities Inc ("Red Cloud") on behalf of a syndicate of agents (the 'Agents"). In consideration for their services, the Agents received a cash commission of \$349,438, equal to 6% of the gross proceeds of the marketed private placement, other than in respect to select purchasers, in which case such cash commission was reduced to 3%. Additionally, the Agents received 635,342 broker warrants, such a number equal to 6% of the number of common shares issued under the financing, and other than in respect of select purchasers, in which case such number of broker warrants was reduced to 3%. The broker warrants are exercisable at a price of \$0.55 per common share for a period of two years from the closing. The fair value of the broker warrants granted was estimated at \$254,134 (\$0.40 per warrant) based on the Black-Scholes pricing model, with the following assumptions: risk-free interest rate of 3.79%, volatility of 67%, dividend yield of 0%, forfeiture rate of 0% and an expected life of two years. The Company incurred other costs of \$290,781 in cash for total share issuance costs in connection with the brokered and non-brokered private placement of \$894,354.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

13. SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (Continued)

Under the non-brokered financing, a total of 1,242,640 common shares were issued for gross proceeds of \$683,452. The non-brokered financing was fully subscribed by Kinross who exercised their pro rata right granted pursuant to a prior financing to maintain a 9.98% interest in the issued and outstanding shares of the Company.

On July 10, 2023, the Company issued 37,500 common shares at a fair value of \$21,375 pursuant to the terms of an option agreement (Note 8 (g)).

On September 8, 2023, the Company issued 2,415,410 common shares with a fair value of \$1,473,400 pursuant to the terms of an option agreement (Note 8 (g)).

Issued during the year ended December 31, 2022:

On January 10, 2022, the Company issued 4,500 common shares pursuant to the exercise of warrants for gross proceeds of \$3,825 (\$0.85 per warrant). The Company also recorded a fair value transfer between share-based payment reserve and share capital of \$1,965 in connection with the exercise.

On March 14, 2022, the Company issued 11,874 common shares pursuant to the exercise of warrants for gross proceeds of \$10,093 (\$0.85 per warrant). The Company also recorded a fair value transfer between share-based payment reserve and share capital of \$5,185 in connection with the exercise.

On June 8, 2022, the Company issued 200,000 common shares with a fair value of \$152,000 pursuant to the terms of a property acquisition agreement (Note 8).

On August 24, 2022, the Company issued 83,333 common shares with a fair value of \$50,000 pursuant to a royalty repurchase agreement (Note 8).

Preferred shares

The preferred shares which have been authorized may be issued in one or more series and the directors are authorized to fix the number of shares in each series and to determine the designation, rights, privileges, restrictions and conditions attached to the shares of each series. No preferred shares have been issued from incorporation to December 31, 2023.

Deferred Share Units

The Company has a Deferred Share Unit Plan ("DSU Plan") under which DSUs may be granted to directors, officers and employees of the Company. The purpose of the Company's DSU Plan is to advance the interests of the Company by: (i) aligning the interests of directors, officers and employees with the interests of the shareholders; (ii) encouraging directors, officers and employees to remain associated with the Company; and (iii) furnishing directors, officers and employees with an additional incentive in their efforts on behalf of the Company. DSUs are redeemable upon departure from the Company, at the holder's option, and will be settled in cash. The fair value of DSUs granted will be recorded as a liability, the value of which on any particular date being equal to the market value of the Company shares.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

13. SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (Continued)

Changes in DSUs outstanding are as follows:

	December 31, 2023		December	31, 2022
	Granted	Vested	Granted	Vested
Opening balance	2,459,914	1,052,107	1,902,619	443,902
Granted	625,402	-	557,264	-
Vested	-	680,360	-	608,205
Adjustment to opening balance	-	-	31	-
Ending balance	3,085,316	1,732,467	2,459,914	1,052,107

During the year ended December 31, 2023, the Company recognized \$133,558 in share-based payment expense relating to DSUs outstanding (December 31, 2022 – (\$193,026)) with an offset recorded in deferred share unit liability.

As a result of DSUs marked to market at December 31, 2023, the total DSU liability was \$1,157,744 (December 31, 2022 - \$1,024,187).

The following is a summary of DSUs granted to officers, directors and employees for the year ended December 31, 2023:

	# DSUs	Market	
Grant date	granted	value*	Vesting details
31-Mar-23	132,812	\$ 0.64	1/3 on each of first, second and third anniversaries of grant
30-Jun-23	149,122	\$ 0.57	1/3 on each of first, second and third anniversaries of grant
30-Sep-23	173,468	\$ 0.49	1/3 on each of first, second and third anniversaries of grant
31-Dec-23	170,000	\$ 0.50	1/3 on each of first, second and third anniversaries of grant
	625,402		

^{*} Volume weighted average trading price for 5 days prior to grant date used in determination of DSU awards

The following is a summary of DSUs granted to officers, directors and employees for the year ended December 31, 2022:

	# DSUs	Market	
Grant date	granted	value*	Vesting details
31-Mar-22	83,333	\$ 1.02	1/3 on each of first, second and third anniversaries of grant
30-Jun-22	125,000	\$ 0.68	1/3 on each of first, second and third anniversaries of grant
30-Sep-22	202,381	\$ 0.42	1/3 on each of first, second and third anniversaries of grant
31-Dec-22	146,550	\$ 0.58	1/3 on each of first, second and third anniversaries of grant
	557,264		

^{*} Volume weighted average trading price for 5 days prior to grant date used in determination of DSU awards

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

13. SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (Continued)

Performance Share Units

The Company has a Performance Share Unit Plan ("PSU Plan") under which PSUs may be granted to directors, officers, employees, and consultants of the Company. The purpose of the Company's PSU Plan is to advance the interests of the Company by providing a cash bonus to participants in the event of a change of control of the Company. PSUs are redeemable upon a change of control of the Company and will be settled in cash. The fair value of PSUs granted will be recorded as a liability, the value of which on any particular date being equal to the market value of the Company shares.

Changes in PSUs outstanding are as follows:

	December	December 31, 2023		31, 2022
	Granted	Vested	Granted	Vested
Opening balance	1,330,000	_	-	_
Granted	327,868	-	1,330,000	-
Vested	-	443,333	-	-
Ending balance	1,657,868	443,333	1,330,000	-

During the year ended December 31, 2023, the Company recognized \$411,265 in share-based payment expense relating to PSUs outstanding (December 31, 2022 - \$43,483) with an offset recorded in performance share unit liability.

As a result of PSUs marked to market at December 31, 2023, the total PSU liability was \$454,748 (December 31, 2022 - \$43,483).

The following is a summary of PSUs granted to officers, directors and employees for the year ended December 31, 2023:

Grant date	# PSUs granted	Market value*	Vesting details
1-Aug-23	327,868	\$ 0.61	1/3 on each of first, second and third anniversaries of grant
	327,868		

^{*} Volume weighted average trading price for 5 days prior to grant date used in determination of PSU award value

The following is a summary of PSUs granted to officers, directors and employees for the year ended December 31, 2022:

Grant date	# PSUs granted	Market value*	Vesting details
28-Nov-22	1,330,000	\$ 0.50	1/3 on each of first, second and third anniversaries of grant
	1,330,000		

^{*} Volume weighted average trading price for 5 days prior to grant date used in determination of PSU award value

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

13. SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (Continued)

Stock options

The Company has a Stock Option Plan under which options to purchase common shares in the Company may be granted to directors, officers, key employees and consultants of the Company. The maximum number of options which may be granted under the stock option plan is equivalent to 10% of the issued and outstanding common shares of the Company. The exercise price for the options is set by the Company at an amount equal to the Exchange trading price on the day preceding the date the options are granted, less any applicable discount as permitted by the Exchange policies as decided by the Company. The exercise period for the options is determined by the Company at the time the options are granted and shall not exceed ten years. Vesting terms for the options are also determined by the Company at the time of grant.

Changes in stock options outstanding are as follows:

	December 31	1, 2023	December 3	31, 2022
		Weighted-		Weighted-
		Average		Average
]	Exercise Price		Exercise Price
	Number	(\$)	Number	(\$)
Opening balance,	8,290,000	1.25	7,785,000	1.39
Granted	2,500,000	0.65	2,480,000	1.22
Expired	(1,785,000)	1.06	(1,975,000)	1.75
Ending balance	9,005,000	1.12	8,290,000	1.25

The following table summarizes information about stock options outstanding and exercisable:

	Total Out	tstanding Op	tions	Total Ex	ercisable Opt	tions
Exercise Price (\$)	Number of Outstanding Options	Remaining Contractual Life	Weighted- Average Exercise Price (\$)	Number of Exercisable Options	Remaining Contractual Life	Weighted- Average Exercise Price (\$)
0.50	375,000	3.91	0.50	375,000	3.91	0.50
0.65	2,500,000	4.15	0.65	1,250,000	4.15	0.65
1.35	2,105,000	3.07	1.35	2,105,000	3.07	1.35
0.95	1,965,000	2.19	0.95	1,965,000	2.19	0.95
0.95	50,000	2.44	0.95	50,000	2.44	0.95
1.38	100,000	1.58	1.38	100,000	1.58	1.38
1.67	300,000	0.89	1.67	300,000	0.89	1.67
1.78	1,510,000	0.68	1.78	1,510,000	0.68	1.78
1.79	100,000	0.92	1.79	100,000	0.92	1.79
	9,005,000	2.70	1.12	7,755,000	2.46	1.19

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

13. SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (Continued)

Share-based payment reserve

The stock option reserve records items recognized as share-based compensation expense until such time that the stock options are exercised, at which time the corresponding amount will be transferred to share capital.

During the year ended December 31, 2023, the Company recorded share-based payment expense of \$1,085,968 which represents the fair value of stock options vested, granted and accrued with offsetting amount credited to reserves.

On February 22, 2023, the Company granted 2,500,000 stock options to directors, officers, employees and consultants, exercisable at a price of \$0.65 per share until February 22, 2028. The fair value of the stock options granted was estimated at \$0.40 per option based on the Black-Scholes option pricing model, with the following assumptions: risk-free interest rate of 2.99%, volatility of 79.49%, dividend yield of 0%, forfeiture rate of 0%, and an expected life of 5 years. The options will vest in two tranches, 50% on August 22, 2023, and 50% on February 22, 2024.

During the year ended December 31, 2022, the Company recorded share-based payment expense of \$1,941,668 which represents the fair value of stock options vested, granted and accrued with offsetting amount credited to reserves.

On January 25, 2022, the Company granted 2,105,000 stock options to directors, officers, employees and consultants, exercisable at a price of \$1.35 per share until January 24, 2027. The fair value of the stock options granted was estimated at \$0.88 per option based on the Black-Scholes option pricing model, with the following assumptions: risk-free interest rate of 1.23%, volatility of 93.24%, dividend yield of 0%, forfeiture rate of 0%, and an expected life of 5 years. The options will vest in two tranches, 50% on July 24, 2022, and 50% on January 24, 2023.

On November 28, 2022, the Company granted 375,000 stock options to directors, officers, employees and consultants, exercisable at a price of \$0.50 per share until November 28, 2027. The fair value of the stock options granted was estimated at \$0.30 per option based on the Black-Scholes option pricing model, with the following assumptions: risk-free interest rate of 3.28%, volatility of 85.72%, dividend yield of 0%, forfeiture rate of 0%, and an expected life of 5 years. The options will vest in two tranches, 50% on May 28, 2023, and 50% on November 28, 2023.

Expired stock options and warrants reserve

The expired stock options and warrants reserve records the value of any stock options or warrants that have expired unexercised.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

13. SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (Continued)

Warrants

Changes in warrants outstanding are as follows:

	December 31, 2023		December 3	1, 2022
	F	Weighted- Average Exercise Price		Weighted- Average Exercise Price
	Number	(\$)	Number	(\$)
Opening balance,	1,567,549	0.88	1,583,923	0.88
Issued	635,342	0.55	-	-
Exercised	-	-	(16,374)	0.85
Expired	(1,567,549)	0.88	-	-
Ending balance	635,342	0.55	1,567,549	0.88

The following table summarizes information about warrants outstanding:

Number of	Exercise	
Outstanding Warrants	Price	Expiry Date
warrants	(\$)	Date
635,342	0.55	April 12, 2025

14. INCOME TAXES

(a) A reconciliation of income taxes at statutory rates with the reported taxes is as follows:

	2023	2022
	\$	\$
Loss for the year	(6,030,552)	(4,714,201)
Expected income tax recovery	(1,809,000)	(1,414,000)
Permanent differences	758,000	730,000
Change in statutory, foreign tax, foreign exchange rates and other	187,000	(277,000)
Impact of disposition of subsidiary	-	589,000
Share issuance costs	(192,000)	-
Adjustment to prior years provision versus statutorty tax return	(277,000)	-
Change in unrecognized deductable temporary differences	1,333,000	372,000
Total income tax expense (recovery)	-	-
Current income tax	-	-
Deferred tax recovery	-	-
Deferred tax expense	-	-

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

14. INCOME TAXES (Continued)

(b) The significant components of the Company's deferred tax assets and liabilities are as follows:

	2023	2022
	\$	\$
Deferred tax assets (liabilites)		
Allowable capital losses	40,000	-
Non-capital losses	360,000	582,000
Exploration and evaluation assets / Investment tax credits	(259,000)	(174,000)
Marketable securities	257,000	(25,000)
Investment in associate	(398,000)	(383,000)
Net deferred tax liability	-	-

(c) The significant components of the Company's deferred tax assets that have not been included on the consolidated statement of financial position are as follows:

	2023	2022
	\$	\$
Deferred tax assets (liabilities)		
Exploration and evaluation assets	(198,000)	56,000
Property and equipment	147,000	83,000
Right-of-use assets /lease liability	-	7,000
Share issue costs	377,000	415,000
Marketable securities	257,000	-
DSU liability	347,000	307,000
PSU liability	136,000	13,000
Investment in associate	(398,000)	-
Allowable capital losses	40,000	60,000
Non-capital losses	7,427,000	5,861,000
	8,135,000	6,802,000
Unrecognized deferred tax assets	(8,135,000)	(6,802,000)
Net deferred tax assets	· -	*

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

14. INCOME TAXES (Continued)

(d) The significant components of the Company's temporary differences, unused tax credits and unused tax losses that have not been included on the consolidated statement of financial position are as follows:

	2023	expiry date range	2022	expiry date range
	\$		\$	
Temporary differences				
Exploration and evaluation assets	(1,219,000)	no expiry date	(812,000)	no expiry date
Property and equipment	504,000	no expiry date	276,000	no expiry date
Right-of-use assets /lease liability	1,000	no expiry date	23,000	no expiry date
Share issue costs	1,255,000	2024 to 2048	1,382,000	2023 to 2047
Marketable securities	1,714,000	no expiry date	(169,000)	no expiry date
DSU liability	1,158,000	no expiry date	1,024,000	no expiry date
PSU liability	455,000	no expiry date	43,000	no expiry date
Investment tax credits	54,000	2030	54,000	2030
Investment in associate	(2,653,000)	no expiry date	(2,552,000)	no expiry date
Allowable capital losses	133,000	no expiry date	201,000	no expiry date
Non-capital losses	27,605,000	2024 onwards	24,004,000	2023 onwards
Canada	18,531,000	2026 to 2043	15,887,000	2026 to 2042
Finland	3,923,000	2028 to 2033	2,833,000	2028 to 2032
USA	5,151,000	2024 onwards	5,284,000	2023 onwards

Tax attributes are subject to review, and potential adjustment, by tax authorities

15. SUPPLEMENTAL CASH FLOW INFORMATION

	For the	For the
	year ended	year ended
	December 31, 2023	December 31, 2022
Changes in non-cash operating working capital	\$	\$
Change in receivables	63,284	(50,421)
Change in prepaid expenses	(77,630)	(1,756)
Change in trade payables and accrued liabilities	(135,230)	(173,318)
	(149,576)	(225,495)

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

15. SUPPLEMENTAL CASH FLOW INFORMATION (Continued)

	For the	For the
	year ended	year ended
	December 31, 2023	December 31, 2022
Non-cash investing and financing activities	\$	\$
Contribution from associate (Note 9)	-	797,357
Receipt of marketable securities as consideration		
for option payments (Note 7)	-	326,666
Exploration and evalution costs remaining in trade		
payables and accrued liabilities	167,467	298,395
Lease cancellation	-	17,313
Lease addition	-	31,603
Expiry of warrants	(814,916)	3,136,752
Expiry of stock options	(1,396,286)	-
Fair value of warrants issued (Note 13)	254,134	7,150
Shares issued for property agreements	1,168,695	202,000
	(620,906)	4,817,236

16. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The following represents a summary of transactions with directors and named executive officers ("NEOs") of the Company:

	For the year ended		
	Decemb	er 31,	
	2023	2022	
	\$	\$	
Matti Talikka, CEO	617,787	816,978	
Mark Serdan, CFO	389,270	424,979	
Mark Santarossa, VP Corporate Development	218,124	269,218	
Michael Basha, (former President)	-	21,712	
Other Directors	383,107	312,109	
	1,608,288	1,844,996	
Amounts expensed as:			
Salary and other short-term benefits for the CEO	200,000	350,000	
Salary and other short-term benefits for the CFO	150,000	250,000	
Consulting Fees paid to the VP Corp Development	126,000	186,000	
Directors' Fees	80,000	80,000	
Share-based compensation	1,052,288	978,996	
	1,608,288	1,844,996	

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

16. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (Continued)

At December 31, 2023, the Company owed the Chairman of the Board, \$216,896 (2022 - \$164,795) in accrued expenses for travel, office and other costs that were incurred by the Chairman on behalf of the Company since 2019.

17. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

On March 31, 2024, the Company issued 139,344 DSUs to certain officers under its DSU plan at a market value of \$0.61 per DSU. These DSUs will vest one third on each of March 31, 2025, March 31, 2026, and March 31, 2027.